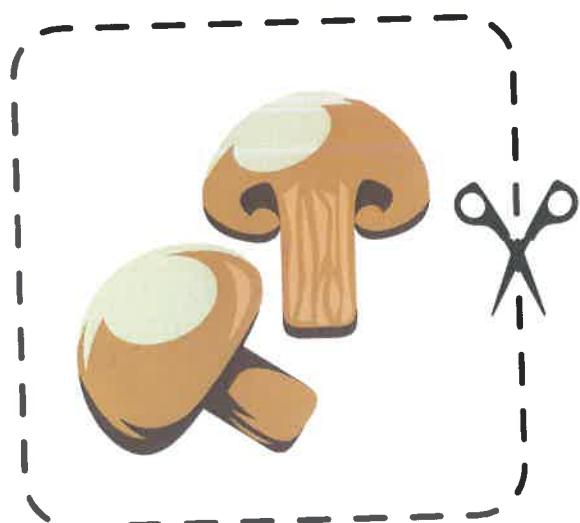
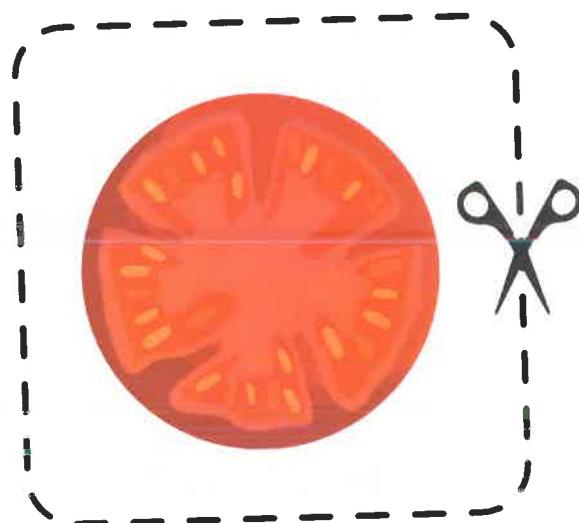
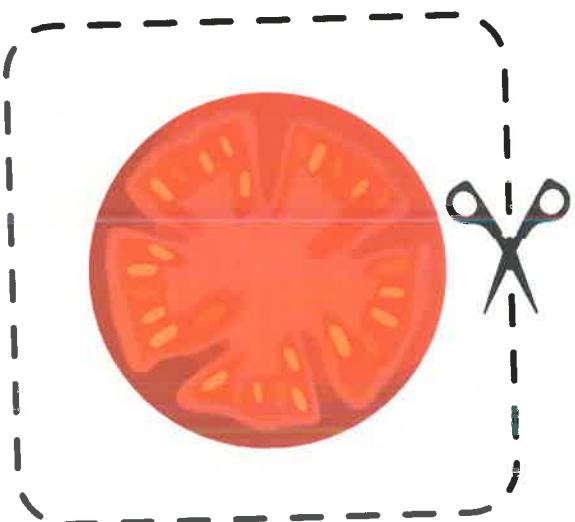
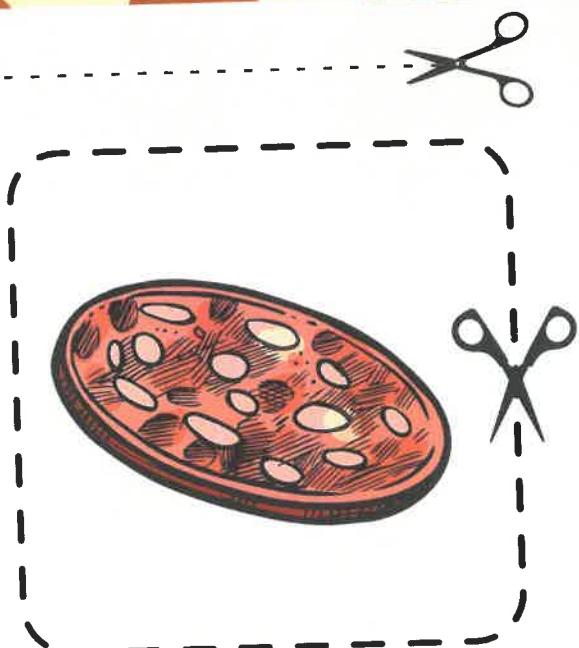
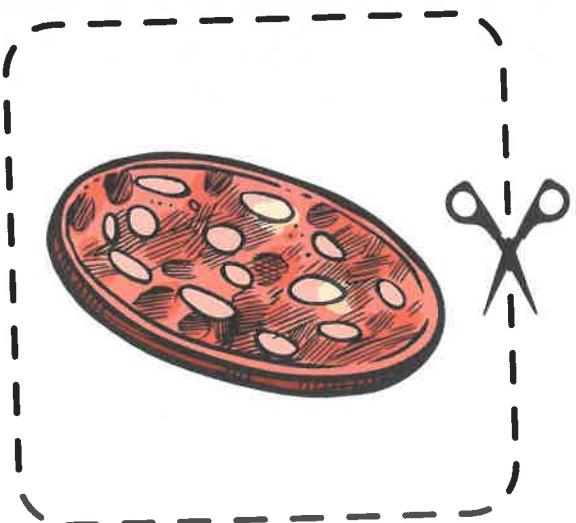


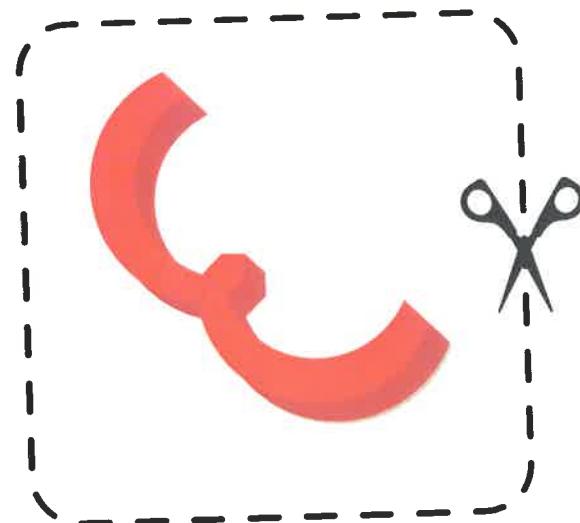
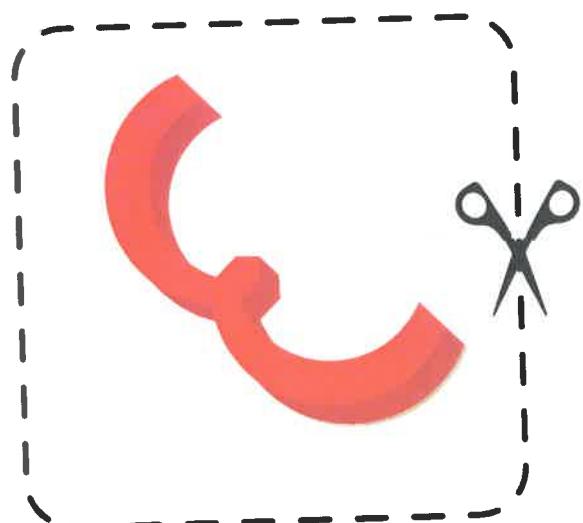
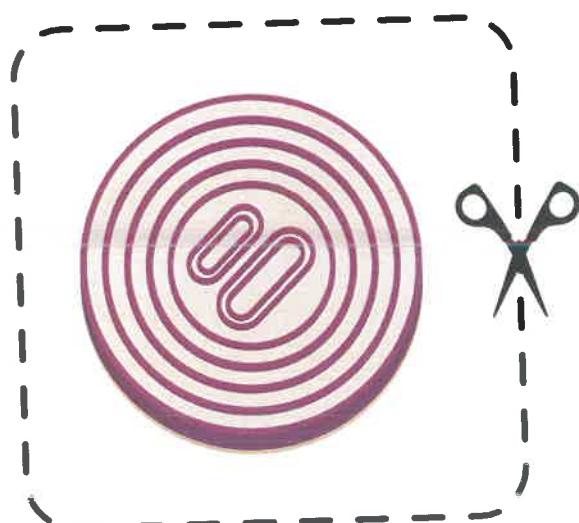
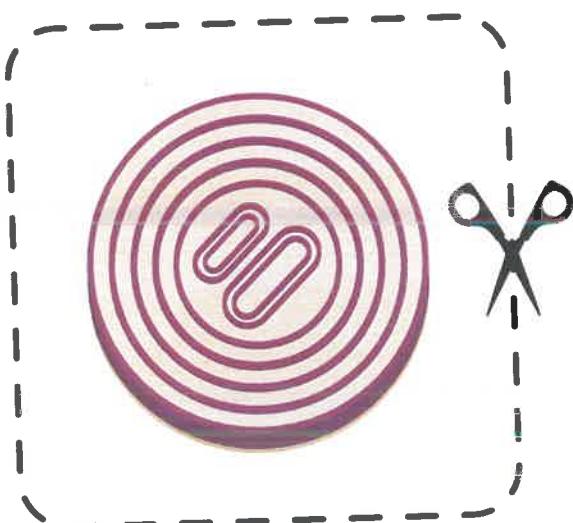
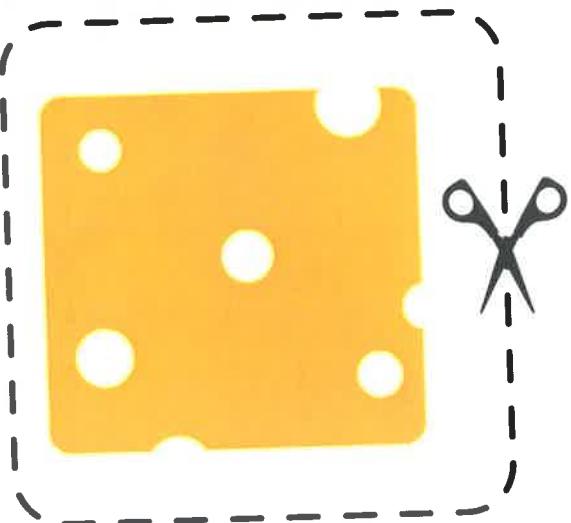
Elementy do wycięcia



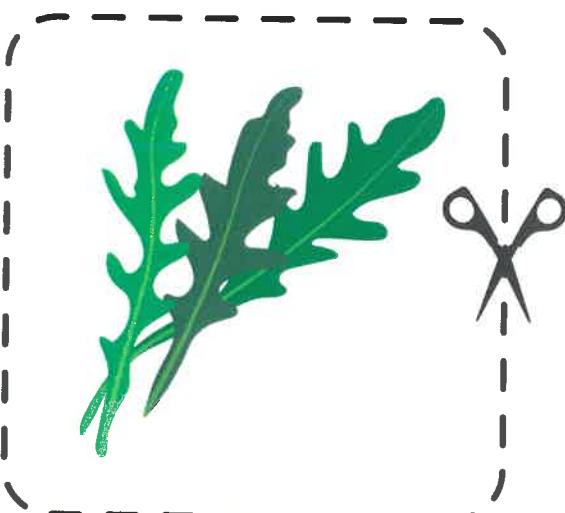
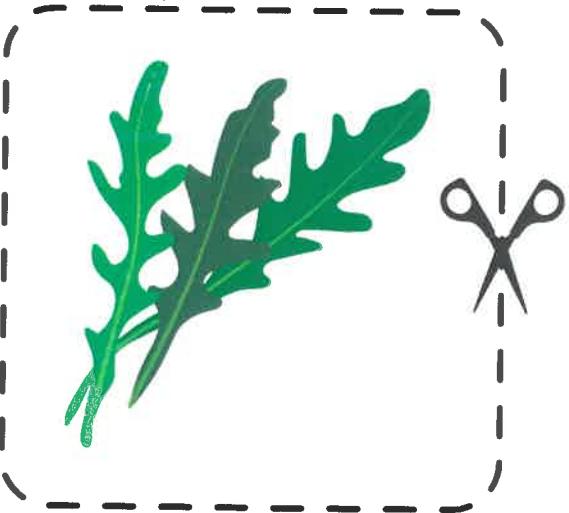
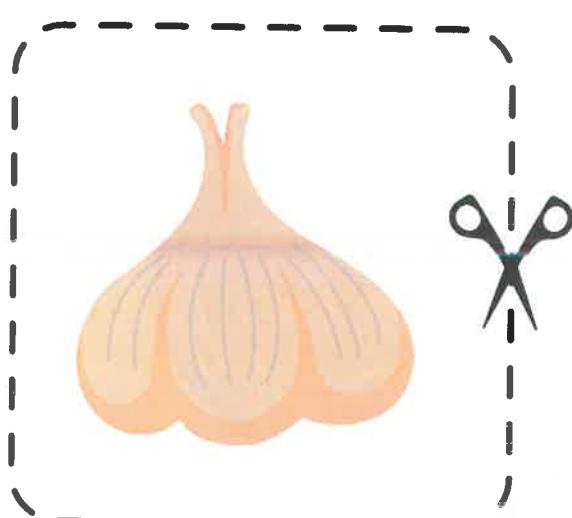
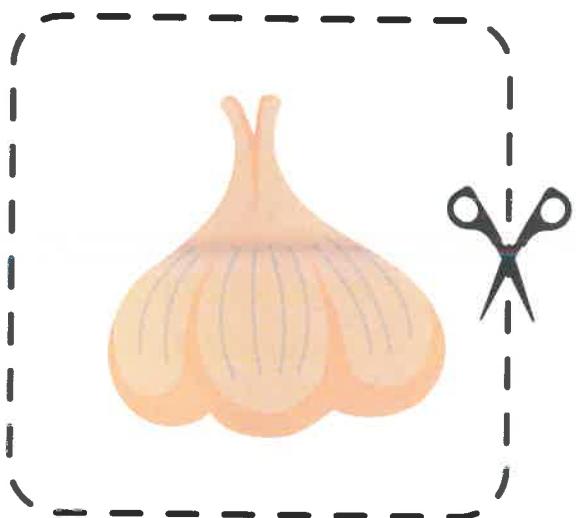
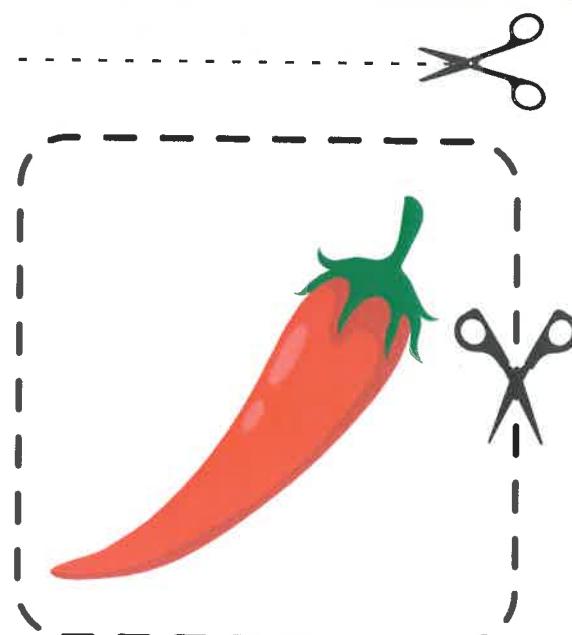
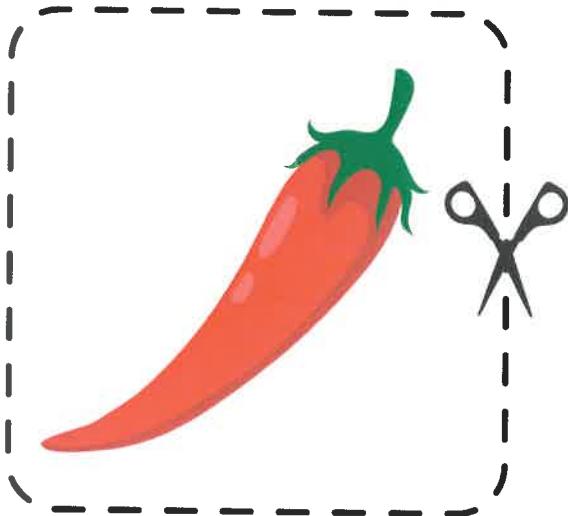
STWÓRZ WŁASNĄ PIZZĘ!

Nazwa twojej pizzy:

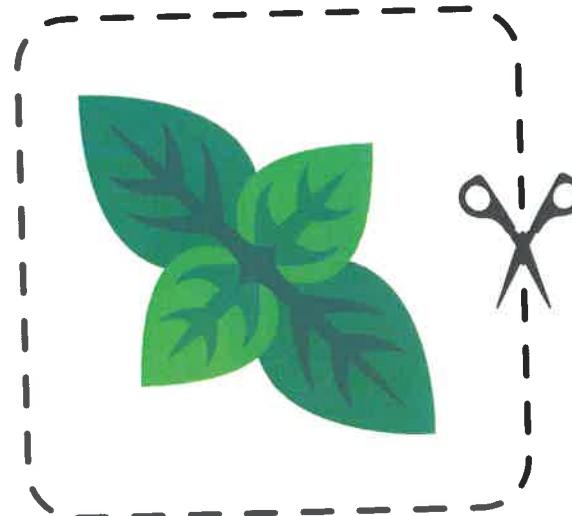
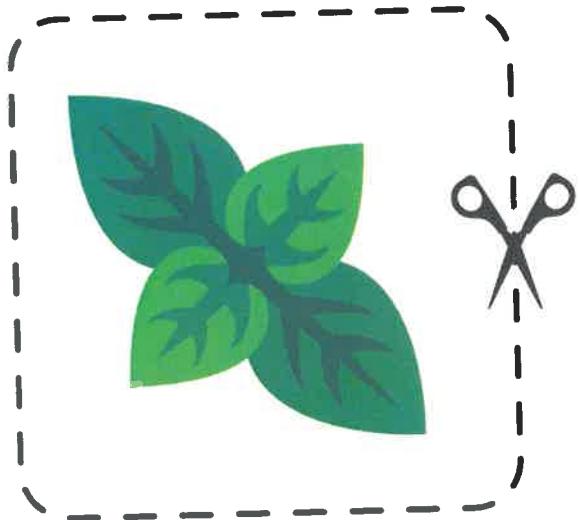
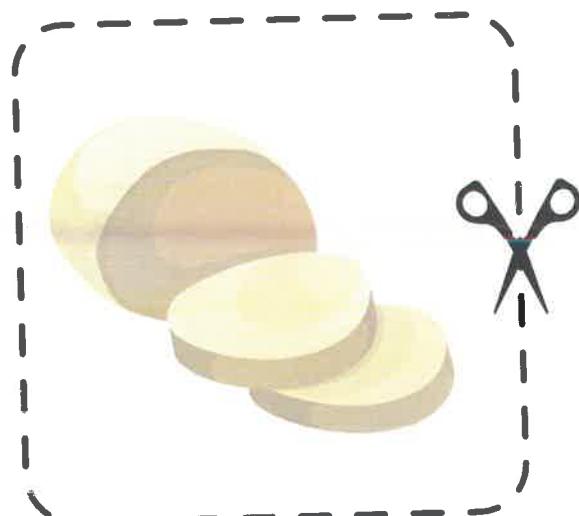
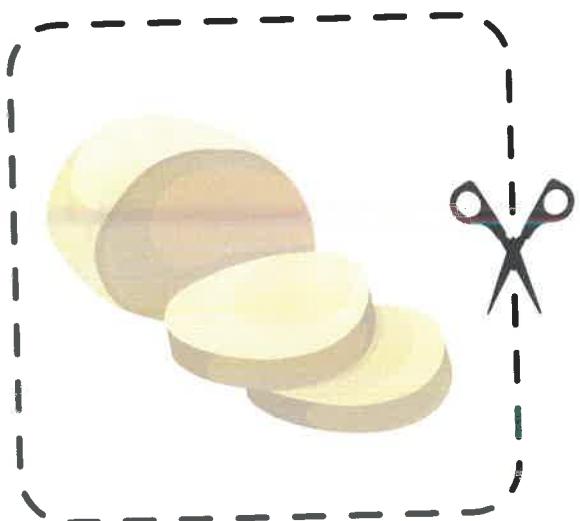
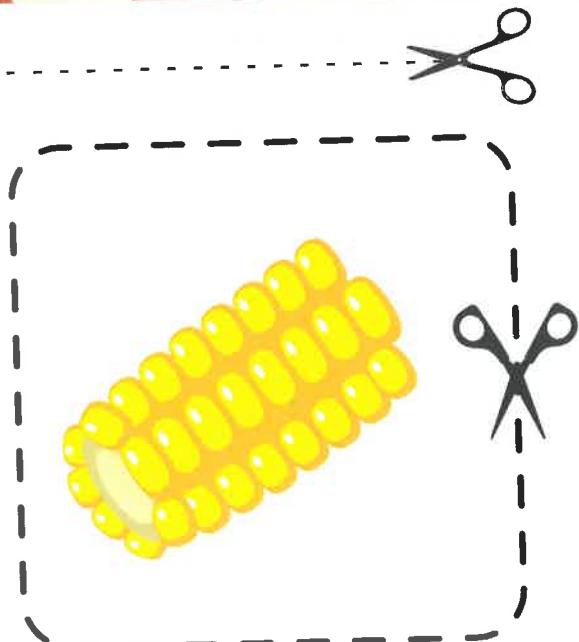
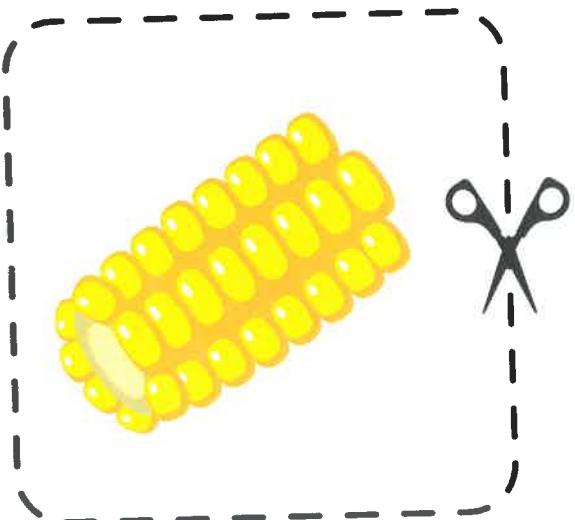
Elementy do wycięcia



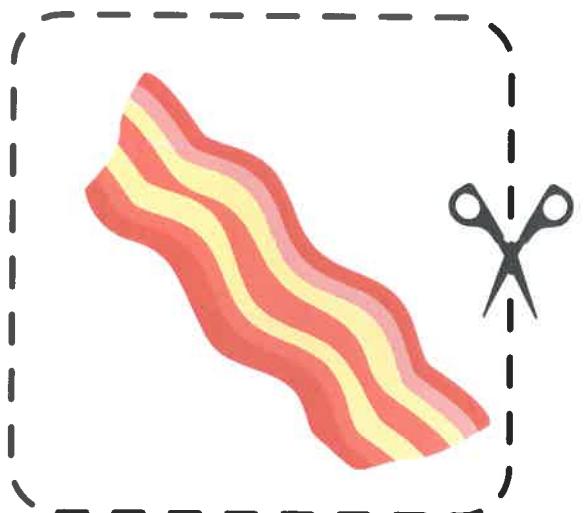
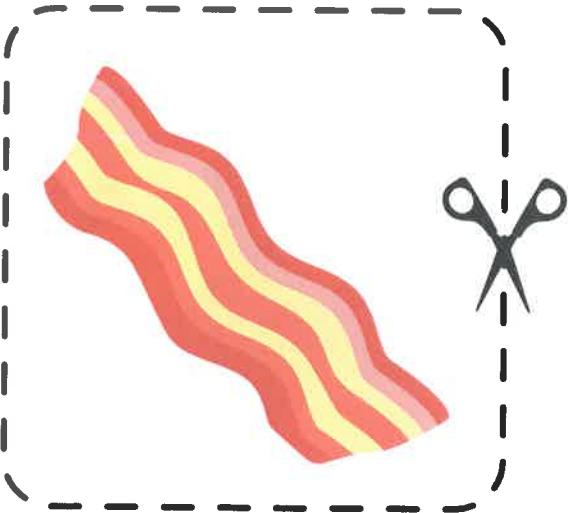
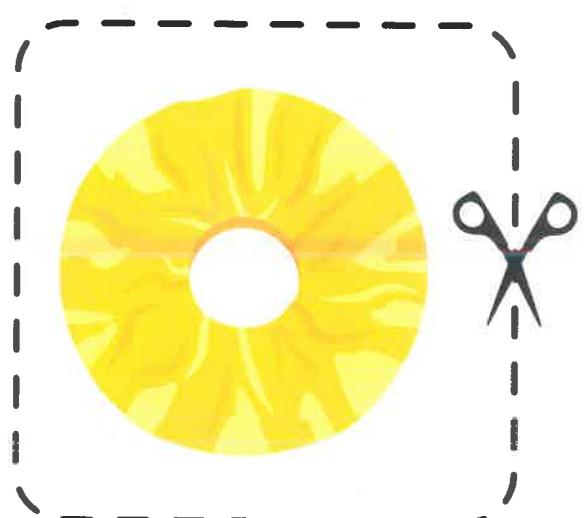
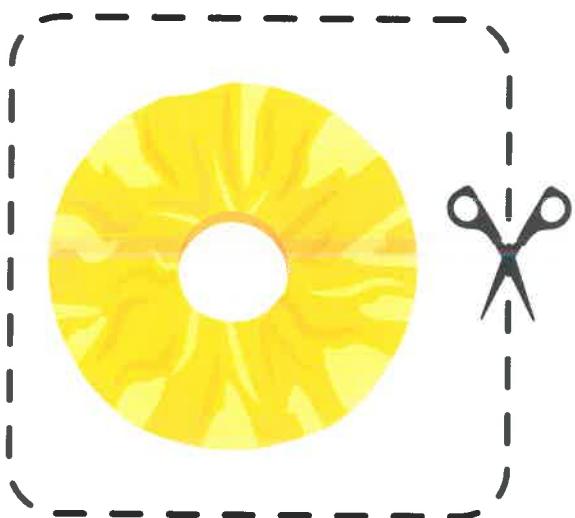
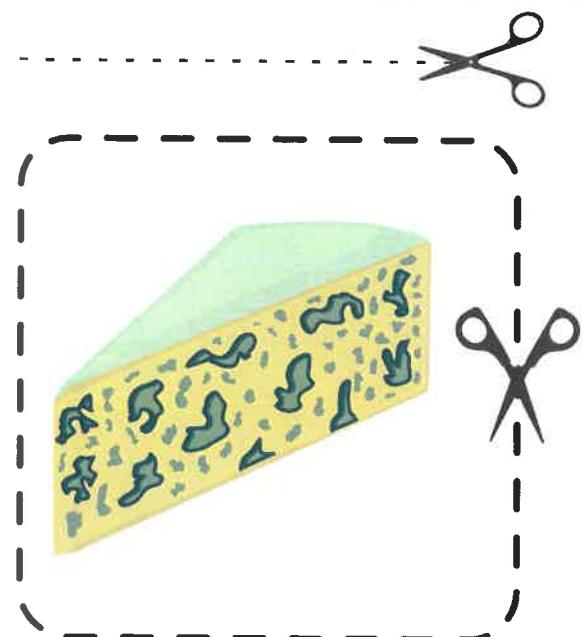
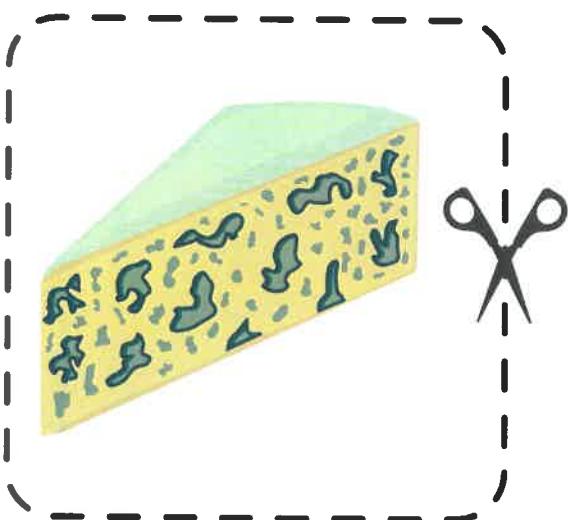
Elementy do wycięcia



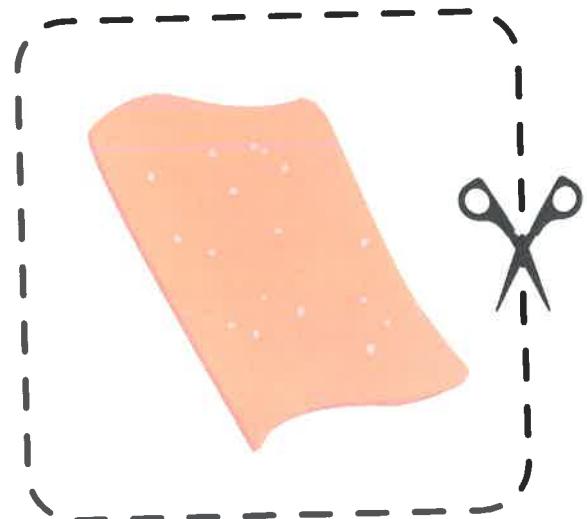
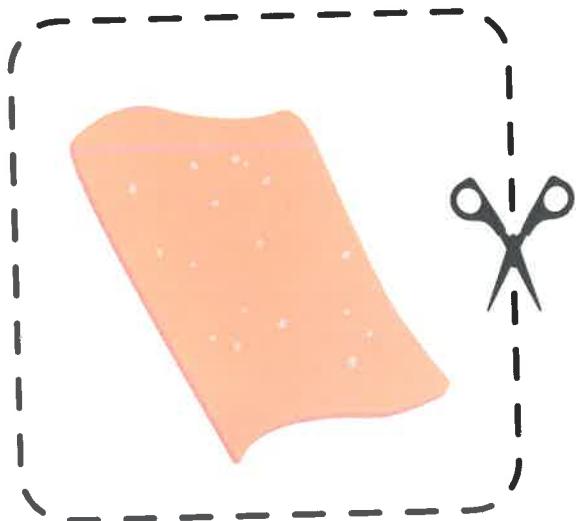
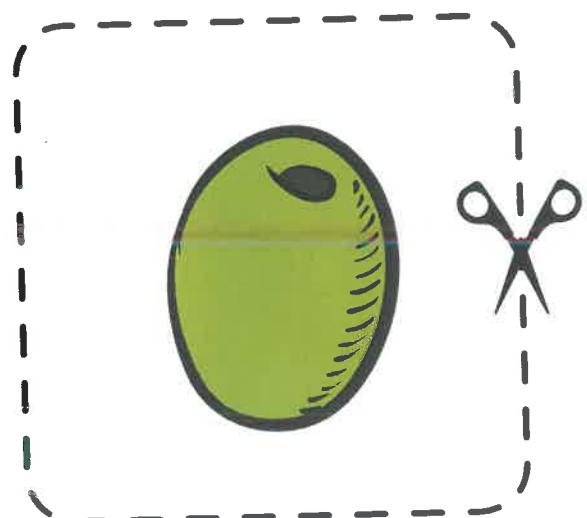
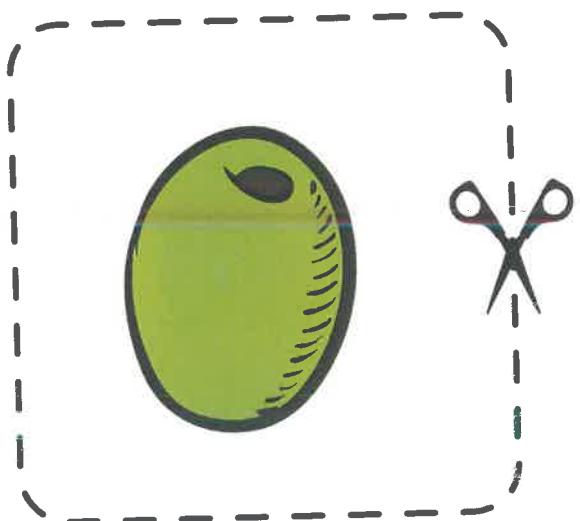
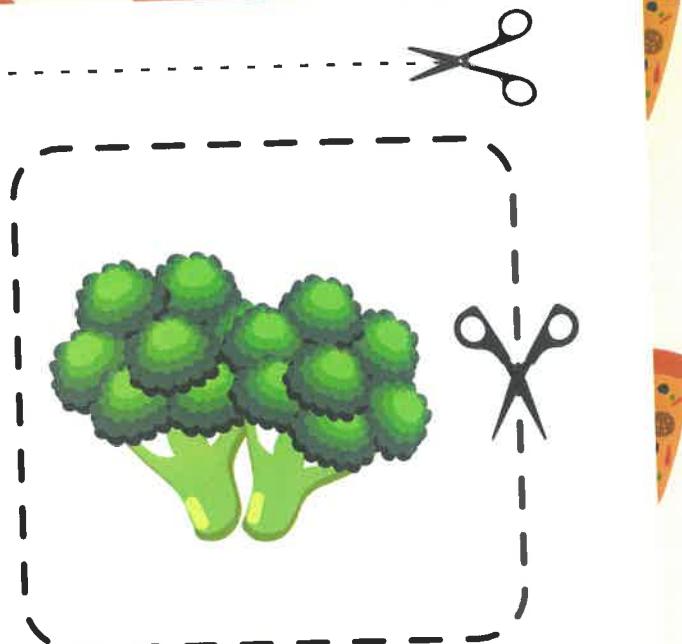
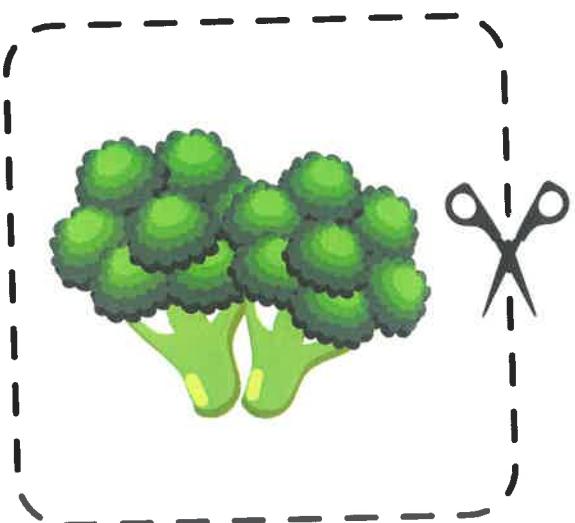
Elementy do wycięcia



Elementy do wycięcia



Elementy do wycięcia



Połącz w pary takie same pizze.

